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JC923 U.S. PTO

PTO/SB/05 (4/98)

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**UTILITY
PATENT APPLICATION
TRANSMITTAL**

(Only for new nonprovisional applications under 37 C.F.R. § 1.53(b))

Attorney Docket No. _____

First Inventor or Application Identifier _____

Title _____

Express Mail Label No. _____

APPLICATION ELEMENTS

See MPEP Chapter 600 concerning utility patent application contents

1. * Fee Transmittal Form (e.g., PTO/SB/17)
(Submit an original and a duplicate for fee processing)
2. Specification [Total Pages **6**]
(preferred arrangement set forth below)
 - Descriptive title of the Invention
 - Cross References to Related Applications
 - Statement Regarding Fed sponsored R & D
 - Reference to Microfiche Appendix
 - Background of the Invention
 - Brief Summary of the Invention
 - Brief Description of the Drawings (if filed)
 - Detailed Description
 - Claim(s)
 - Abstract of the Disclosure
3. Drawing(s) (35 U.S.C. 113) [Total Sheets **5**]
4. Oath or Declaration [Total Pages **1**]
 - a. Newly executed (original or copy)
 - b. Copy from a prior application (37 C.F.R. § 1.63(d))
(for continuation/divisional with Box 16 completed)
 - i. **DELETION OF INVENTOR(S)**
Signed statement attached deleting
inventor(s) named in the prior application,
see 37 C.F.R. §§ 1.63(d)(2) and 1.33(b).

***NOTE FOR ITEMS 1 & 13: IN ORDER TO BE ENTITLED TO PAY SMALL ENTITY FEES, A SMALL ENTITY STATEMENT IS REQUIRED (37 C.F.R. § 1.27), EXCEPT IF ONE FILED IN A PRIOR APPLICATION IS RELIED UPON (37 C.F.R. § 1.28).**

ADDRESS TO: Assistant Commissioner for Patents
Box Patent Application
Washington, DC 20231

5. Microfiche Computer Program (Appendix)
6. Nucleotide and/or Amino Acid Sequence Submission
(if applicable, all necessary)
 - a. Computer Readable Copy
 - b. Paper Copy (identical to computer copy)
 - c. Statement verifying identity of above copies

ACCOMPANYING APPLICATION PARTS

7. Assignment Papers (cover sheet & document(s))
8. 37 C.F.R. § 3.73(b) Statement Power of
(when there is an assignee) Attorney
9. English Translation Document (if applicable)
10. Information Disclosure Statement (IDS)/PTO-1449 Copies of IDS
Statement (IDS)/PTO-1449 Citations
11. Preliminary Amendment
12. Return Receipt Postcard (MPEP 503)
(Should be specifically itemized)
13. Small Entity Statement(s) Statement filed in prior application,
(PTO/SB/09-12) Status still proper and desired
14. Certified Copy of Priority Document(s)
(if foreign priority is claimed)
15. Other: _____

16. If a CONTINUING APPLICATION, check appropriate box, and supply the requisite information below and in a preliminary amendment:

Continuation Divisional Continuation-in-part (CIP) of prior application No: _____

Prior application information: Examiner _____

Group / Art Unit: _____

For CONTINUATION or DIVISIONAL APPS only: The entire disclosure of the prior application, from which an oath or declaration is supplied under Box 4b, is considered a part of the disclosure of the accompanying continuation or divisional application and is hereby incorporated by reference. The incorporation can only be relied upon when a portion has been inadvertently omitted from the submitted application parts.

17. CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESS

<input type="checkbox"/> Customer Number or Bar Code Label	(Insert Customer No. or Attach bar code label here)			or <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Correspondence address below	
Name	HUGH LOERNER				
Address	220 W 98 th ST #2B				
City	New York	State	NY	Zip Code	10025
Country	US	Telephone	973 672 2277	Fax	973 672 7536

Name (Print/Type)	Registration No. (Attorney/Agent)
Signature	Date

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09/09/658

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FEE TRANSMITTAL

for FY 2000

Patent fees are subject to annual revision.

Small Entity payments must be supported by a small entity statement, otherwise large entity fees must be paid. See Forms PTO/SB-09-12. See 37 C.F.R. §§ 1.27 and 1.28.

TOTAL AMOUNT OF PAYMENT (\$)

Complete if Known

Application Number

Filing Date

First Named Inventor

Examiner Name

Group / Art Unit

Attorney Docket No.

METHOD OF PAYMENT (check one)	
1. <input type="checkbox"/> The Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge indicated fees and credit any overpayments to:	
Deposit Account Number	
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<input type="checkbox"/> Charge Any Additional Fee Required Under 37 CFR §§ 1.16 and 1.17	
2. <input type="checkbox"/> Payment Enclosed:	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Check <input type="checkbox"/> Money <input type="checkbox"/> Order <input type="checkbox"/> Other	

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3. ADDITIONAL FEES

Large Entity	Small Entity	Fee Code (\$)	Fee Code (\$)	Fee Description	Fee Paid
105 130	205 65	Surcharge - late filing fee or oath			
127 50	227 25	Surcharge - late provisional filing fee or cover sheet			
139 130	139 130	Non-English specification			
147 2,520	147 2,520	For filing a request for reexamination			
112 920*	112 920*	Requesting publication of SIR prior to Examiner action			
113 1,840*	113 1,840*	Requesting publication of SIR after Examiner action			
115 110	215 55	Extension for reply within first month			
116 380	216 190	Extension for reply within second month			
117 870	217 435	Extension for reply within third month			
118 1,360	218 680	Extension for reply within fourth month			
128 1,850	228 925	Extension for reply within fifth month			
119 300	219 150	Notice of Appeal			
120 300	220 150	Filing a brief in support of an appeal			
121 280	221 130	Request for oral hearing			
138 1,510	138 1,510	Petition to institute a public use proceeding			
140 110	240 55	Petition to revive - unavoidable			
141 1,210	241 605	Petition to revive - unintentional			
142 1,210	242 605	Utility issue fee (or reissue)			
143 430	243 215	Design issue fee			
144 580	244 290	Plant issue fee			
122 130	122 130	Petitions to the Commissioner			
123 50	123 50	Petitions related to provisional applications			
126 240	126 240	Submission of Information Disclosure Stmt			
581 40	581 40	Recording each patent assignment per property (times number of properties)			
146 690	246 345	Filing a submission after final rejection (37 CFR § 1.129(a))			
149 690	249 345	For each additional invention to be examined (37 CFR § 1.129(b))			

Other fee (specify) _____

Other fee (specify) _____

* Reduced by Basic Filing Fee Paid SUBTOTAL (3) (\$)

SUBMITTED BY		Complete if applicable		
Name (Print/Type)	HUGH LOEBNER	Registration No. (Attorney/Agent)		Telephone 973 672 2277
Signature	<i>Hugh Loebner</i>			Date Oct 10 2000

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**STATEMENT CLAIMING SMALL ENTITY STATUS
(37 CFR 1.9(f) & 1.27(b))--INDEPENDENT INVENTOR**

Docket Number (Optional)

Applicant, Patentee, or Identifier:

Hugh Loebner

Application or Patent No.:

Filed or Issued:

Title: Weighted Pulley System Crowd Control Stanchion

As a below named inventor, I hereby state that I qualify as an independent inventor as defined in 37 CFR 1.9(c) for purposes of paying reduced fees to the Patent and Trademark Office described in:

the specification filed herewith with title as listed above.

the application identified above.

the patent identified above.

I have not assigned, granted, conveyed, or licensed, and am under no obligation under contract or law to assign, grant, convey, or license, any rights in the invention to any person who would not qualify as an independent inventor under 37 CFR 1.9(c) if that person had made the invention, or to any concern which would not qualify as a small business concern under 37 CFR 1.9(d) or a nonprofit organization under 37 CFR 1.9(e).

Each person, concern, or organization to which I have assigned, granted, conveyed, or licensed or am under an obligation under contract or law to assign, grant, convey, or license any rights in the invention is listed below:

No such person, concern, or organization exists.

Each such person, concern, or organization is listed below.

Separate statements are required from each named person, concern, or organization having rights to the invention stating their status as small entities. (37 CFR 1.27)

I acknowledge the duty to file, in this application or patent, notification of any change in status resulting in loss of entitlement to small entity status prior to paying, or at the time of paying, the earliest of the issue fee or any maintenance fee due after the date on which status as a small entity is no longer appropriate. (37 CFR 1.28(b))

Hugh Loebner

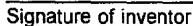
NAME OF INVENTOR



Signature of inventor

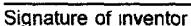
Date

NAME OF INVENTOR



Date

NAME OF INVENTOR



Date

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Hugh Gene Loebner
C/o Crown Industries, Inc.
Tel 973/672-2277

October 10, 2000
155 North Park St. East Orange NJ 07017
Fax 973/672-7536

WEIGHTED PULLEY SYSTEM CROWD CONTROL STANCHION

1

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

2 This invention relates to crowd control portable stanchion posts. Crowd control stanchions
3 are portable post assemblies used by maintenance and other individuals to regulate pedestrian
4 traffic. The stanchions are placed in a manner to indicate to pedestrians where the pedestrians
5 should walk or queue.

6 Stanchions are generally not used singly. Flexible or rigid connecting members such as
7 chains, ropes, tapes or rails are usually used to connect stanchion posts to each other, usually in a
8 linear fashion, or to wall mounted rings. Most connecting members are independent.
9 Independent connecting members can be removed from the stanchions. These independent
10 connecting members have hooks or snaps at both ends to facilitate attaching the connecting
11 members to stanchions.

12 Some stanchions, however, have extendible and retractable guidance tapes that are internally
13 stored within a housing attached to, or part of, the stanchion. I use the term guidance tape to refer
14 to an extendible tape have means to connect the tape to another stanchion or a wall mounted ring.
15 The guidance tape is wound onto a reel that comprise part of the stanchion assemblies. These
16 guidance tapes can be extended from the stanchion post by unwinding them from the reels. The
17 virtue of a stanchion with an extendible internally stored guidance tape is convenience. First,
18 there is no need to store the connecting member separately. The guidance tape is internal to the
19 stanchion and stored with it. The guidance tape can not be lost. Second, an extendible guidance
20 tape can be used to delineate any distance up to the maximum extension of the guidance tape. It
21 is not necessary to stock multiple length connectors since the guidance tape can be extended as
22 far as desired up to the maximum extension.

23 Said reels have spring mechanisms to keep the guidance tapes taut when extended and to
24 rewind the guidance tapes after use. Extending the guidance tape causes the spring to be wound,
25 storing potential energy in the spring. When it is desired to rewind the extended guidance tape,
26 the stored potential energy spins the reel rewinding the guidance tape.

27 Although guidance tape stanchion posts with internal guidance tapes are convenient, spring
28 rewind mechanisms have limitations. First, if a simple spring mechanism is used, the tension on
29 the guidance tape will not be constant. As the guidance tape is extended, the spring will be
30 wound tighter and the tension will increase. Constant force springs mechanisms reduce this
31 problem to some degree, but they require additional complexity and expense. Second, spring
32 mechanisms can, and frequently do, break. Breakage renders the guidance tape mechanism
33 inoperable. Third, the guidance tapes in present systems are stored and extended in a vertical
34 aspect. This results in a tendency for the top of the guidance tape to curl. The curling is
35 exacerbated by the proclivity of pedestrians, when standing next to an extended guidance tape to
36 hold and press down upon the top of the guidance tape, thereby causing even greater curling.

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WEIGHTED PULLEY SYSTEM CROWD CONTROL STANCHION

1 Fourth, releasing a completely extended guidance tape may cause it to rewind with excessive
2 speed. Braking means are possible but these increases cost and complexity. Finally, the longer
3 the desired length of a guidance tape, the greater the necessary diameter of the reel. A large reel
4 on the top of a stanchion post may be considered unsightly, limiting the maximum length of the
5 guidance tape.

6 SUMMARY OF THE PRESENT INVENTION

7 My invention comprises a portable stanchion post using gravitational potential as energy
8 storage means to retract an extended guidance tape. A weighted pulley means, rather than a
9 spring, is used both to store gravitational energy for maintaining tension when the guidance tape
10 is extended, retracting the guidance tape when desired, and as means to store the retracted
11 guidance tape within the stanchion post.

12 The art of pulley design and construction is well known. Pulleys allow heavy objects to be
13 hoisted with a force less than the weight of the object at the expense of having to move the force
14 a greater distance than the weight to be moved. A pulley system with a five fold mechanical
15 advantage, for example, can theoretically be used to lift a 100 lb. weight with a force of only 20
16 lbs., but the 20 lb. force must be moved through a distance 5 times the distance that the weight is
17 lifted. In reality, a force of more than 20 lbs. would be needed to overcome energy lost through
18 friction.

19 Although the use of the pulley to lift heavy weights is ancient and well understood, it is not
20 generally appreciated that the system can be used in reverse. A comparatively large force can be
21 moved through a short distance to move a lesser force through a longer distance. That is the
22 essence of the present pulley stanchion system.

23 The weighted pulley system comprises a top block assembly and a bottom block assembly.
24 Each block assembly comprises a block, that is a case, and a plurality of rollers that are held
25 within the case. The top block assembly comprises, in addition to the plurality of rollers, a ring to
26 which a snap end can be attached and a threaded stud to which a decorative finial may be
27 attached. The bottom block assembly comprises, in addition to the plurality of rollers, a weight
28 and a membrane.

29 The guidance tape is stored as multiple plies laced between the two block assemblies. When
30 the guidance tape is extended from the stanchion, the bottom block assembly rises. When the
31 directional guidance tape is retracted the bottom block assembly drops within the post. The
32 distance that the bottom block assembly rises and falls relative to the distance that the guidance
33 tape is extended depends on the number of plies of the guidance tape. For every inch that the
34 bottom block assembly rises or falls, the guidance tape will extend or retract N inches, where N
35 is the number of plies.

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WEIGHTED PULLEY SYSTEM CROWD CONTROL STANCHION

1 A membrane attached to the bottom block assembly provides a seal between said bottom
2 lock assembly and the post. This permits pneumatic braking when the guidance tape is being
3 retracted.

4 The pulley stanchion system which I describe has the advantages that (1) it removes the
5 complexity of spring mechanisms, (2) it uses gravity to provide a constant force over the entire
6 extension range of the guidance tape, (3) in its natural configuration the extendible guidance tape
7 is extended in an horizontal aspect, thus reducing curling, (4) the bottom block assembly with
8 membrane act as a piston, providing simple and efficient pneumatic braking when the guidance
9 tape is being retracted and (5) the guidance tape is stored as multiple linear plies within the
10 length of the stanchion tube rather than on a bulky circular reel.

DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

12 FIG. 1 is a perspective view of the stanchion showing.

13 FIG. 2 is a side view of the tape storage/pulley mechanism showing the path extendible
14 guidance tape follows through the rollers of top block assembly and bottom block assembly.

15 FIG. 3 is a side view of the mechanism showing the disposition of the top and bottom
16 pulley mechanisms and their associated rollers relative to the stanchion post.

17 FIG. 4 is a front view of top and bottom block assemblies including blocks and rollers.

18 FIG. 5 is a front view of top and bottom pulley mechanism showing tape and snap end.

19 FIG. 6 is a partial view of top block, post, and top roller, showing how top surface of top
20 roller clears the top rim of stanchion post.

21 FIG. 7 is a side view of top block assembly.

22 FIG. 8 is a front view of top block assembly.

23 FIG. 9 is a top view of top block assembly showing attachment ring.

DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENT

25 FIG. 1 shows a perspective view the preferred embodiment of my invention. The stanchion
26 comprises a base 12 attached to a post 10. Extending from top assembly 8 is tape 2. At the end
27 of tape 2 is snap end 1.

28 I have found that an 18 gauge 2 inch diameter tube 34 inches in length attached to an 14
29 inch diameter base are a suitable post and base combination.

30 A variety of means may be used to attach the post to the base. One method is to weld the
31 post to the base. An other method is to have a threaded hole in the base and, in the tube, a tube
32 connector such as Gabriel Glide Co.'s 302-2000-06-18. A threaded stud can thus be used to
33 attach the tube to the base. With this method, the post can be screwed onto, and unscrewed from,
34 the base for ease of storage and transportation. The specific method of attachment is not
35 important except that the base should provide a relatively air tight seal at the bottom of the post
36 so that pneumatic braking may be used to slow the descent rate of the bottom block, and hence
37 the tape retraction speed.

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WEIGHTED PULLEY SYSTEM CROWD CONTROL STANCHION

1 Fixed to the top of post **10** is top block assembly **8**. Visible in FIG. 1 is the attachment ring
2 part of top assembly **8**. Decorative finial **14** is shown on top of top block assembly **8**. Extending
3 from top block assembly **8** is tape **2**. Snap end **1** is attached to tape **2**. In the normal use of the
4 stanchion, tape **2** is extended and snap end **1** is snapped onto the attachment ring of a second
5 stanchion or onto a wall mounted ring.

6 FIG 2 shows how the components of the pulley system are disposed relative to each other
7 and the path that tape **2** follows. Tape **2** passes over top assembly top roller **3**, under bottom
8 assembly bottom roller **7**, over top assembly middle roller **4**, under bottom assembly top roller **8**,
9 over top assembly bottom roller **6**, and finally is attached to the top of bottom block assembly **9**.
10 From FIG 2 it can be seen that the rollers comprising each block assemblies are of different
11 diameters. This permits the multiple plies of tape to avoid touching. This configuration reduces
12 friction when the tape is being extended or retracted. FIG. 3 shows how the components are
13 disposed internally to post **10**.
14

15 Top block assembly is seated on the top rim of post **10** and bottom block assembly **9** is
16 contained within post **10**. Tape **2** is contained within the post **10** laced as multiple plies between
17 top and bottom block assemblies. In the preferred embodiment, there are five plies of tape. Tape
18 **2** will extend or retract five inches for every inch that bottom block assembly rises or falls within
19 post **10**. I have found that a 6.5 inch long bottom block assembly used in conjunction with the
20 depicted top block assembly has, within a 34 inch long tube, a range of vertical movement of
about 2 foot. This provides a maximum tape extension of approximately 10 feet.

21 FIG. 3 and FIG. 6 show how the top roller **3** is disposed relative to the top rim of post **10**.
22 Top assembly **8** has a flange or lip which seats assembly **8** on the top rim of post **10** such that the
23 top of roller **3** is above the rim of post **10**. This permits tape **2** to exit from top block assembly **8**
24 over the rim of post **10** without touching post **10**. FIG. 3 also shows a small screw **16** (such as a
25 #8 machine screw 3/8 inches long) used to attach top block assembly **8** to post **10**. FIG. 2 shows
26 hole **15** into which screw **16** is threaded.

27 FIG. 7 and FIG. 8 show side and front views of top block assembly **8** with rollers **3**, **4**, and
28 **5**. FIG. 9 shows a top view of the preferred ring design of top block assembly **8**.

29 The bottom block assembly must be of sufficient weight to provide sufficient tension to
30 keep the extendible tape taut when extended and to overcome frictional forces when the tape is
31 retracted. I have found that an steel bottom block assembly having overall length of 6.5 inches
32 and 1.87 inch diameter weighs approximately 3.8 lbs. and serves well. The exact weight is not
33 critical.

34 Attached to the bottom is a circular membrane to provide a seal between the bottom block
35 assembly and the interior wall of the tube. The membrane slows the escape of air from the space
36 between the bottom of the block assembly and the bottom of the tube when the block assembly
37 descends, thus slowing the rate of descent of the bottom block assembly. The art of pistons and

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WEIGHTED PULLEY SYSTEM CROWD CONTROL STANCHION

1 sealing pistons is well understood. I have found that a 2 inch diameter disk of tempo nylon
2 velour material serves to slow the descent of the bottom block assembly.

3 Those skilled in the art will understand that although the embodiment described here uses a
4 pulley system with five plies of tape, alternative configurations are possible with a different
5 number of plies. They will also understand that although I have described the top block
6 assembly as comprising a ring and means for attaching a decorative finial, other configurations
7 are possible. For example, it would be possible to integrate the decorative final as part of the top
8 block assembly, or to dispense with a decorative finial completely and provide the top block
9 assembly with a finished, flat, top. Also, although I have described a snap end and attachment
10 ring as the means of attaching the extendible tape to a companion stanchion, other attachment
11 means are possible. Also, the attachment ring can be a separate component distinct from the top
12 block assembly.

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WEIGHTED PULLEY SYSTEM CROWD CONTROL STANCHION

1 I claim:

2 1. An extendible guidance tape crowd control stanchion comprising (a) a base, (b) a post
3 attached to said base, (c) a fixed top block assembly attached to said post, said top block
4 assembly comprising a plurality of rollers, (b) a movable bottom block assembly contained
5 within said post, said bottom block assembly comprising a plurality of rollers and a weight,
6 (d) an extendible and retractable guidance tape laced between said top block assembly and
7 said bottom block assembly, said guidance tape comprising a tape and means for attaching
8 said tape.

9 2. In a crowd control stanchion having an extendible and retractable guidance tape, the
10 improvement comprising
11 gravitational means for maintaining tape tension when said guidance tape is extended
12 and for retracting said guidance tape.

13 3. A crowd control stanchion according to claim 2 where said gravitational means for
14 maintaining guidance tape tension and retracting said guidance tape comprises a weighted
15 pulley system.

16 4. A crowd control stanchion according to claim 3 where said pulley system comprises (a) a
17 fixed top block assembly comprising a plurality of rollers and (b) a movable bottom block
18 assembly comprising a plurality of rollers and a weight.

Figure 1

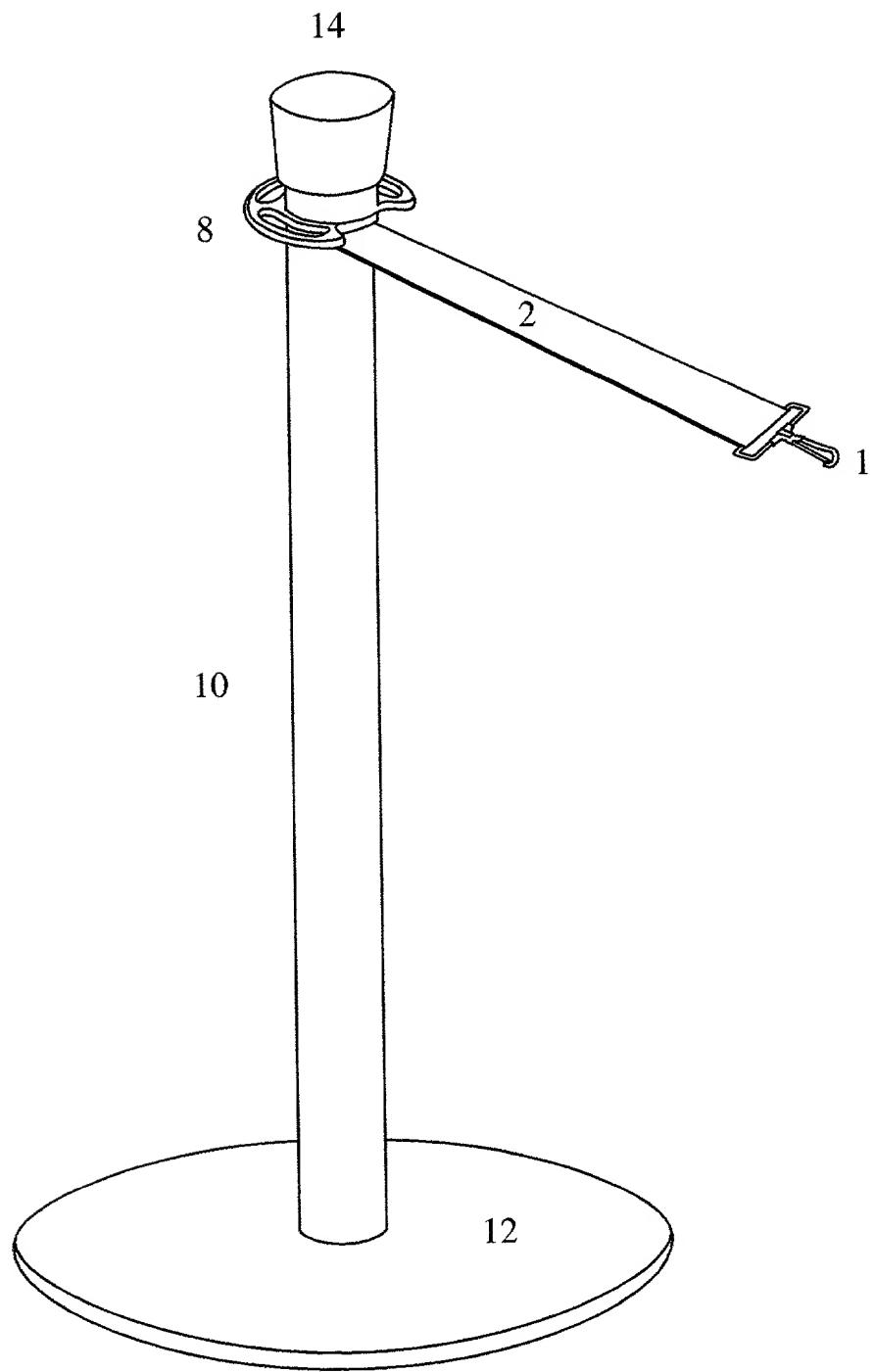


Figure 2

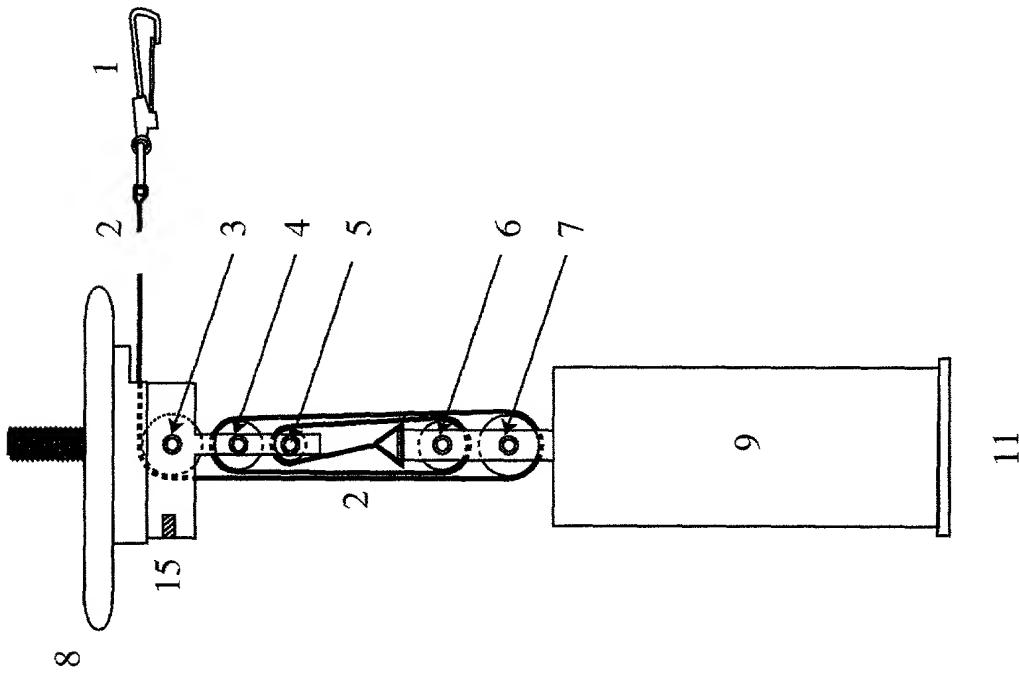


Figure 3

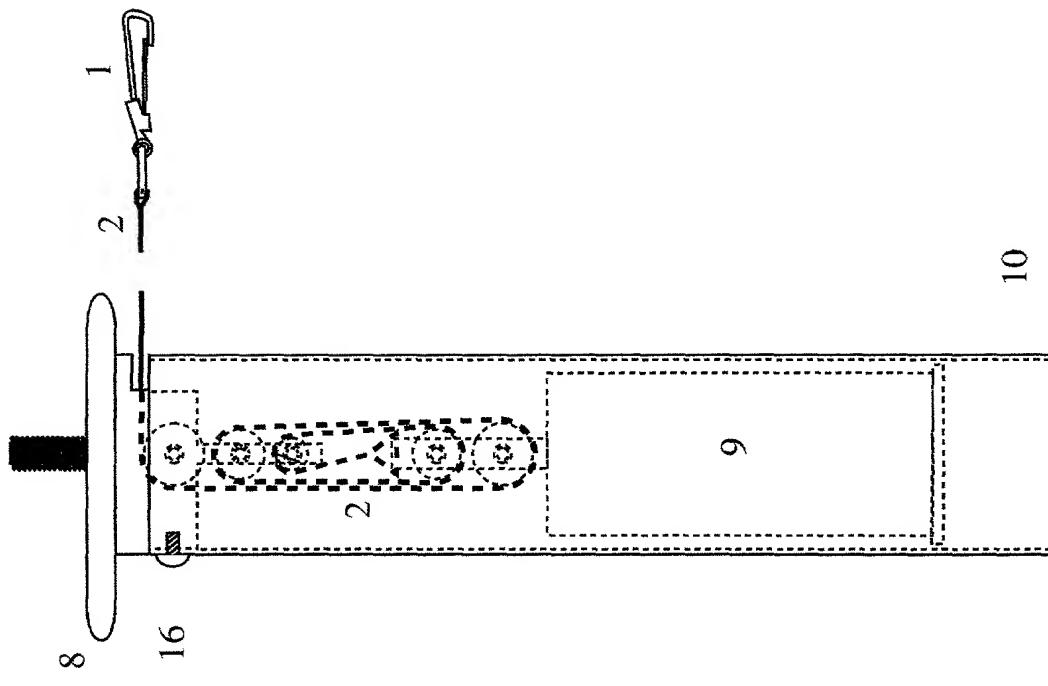


Figure 4

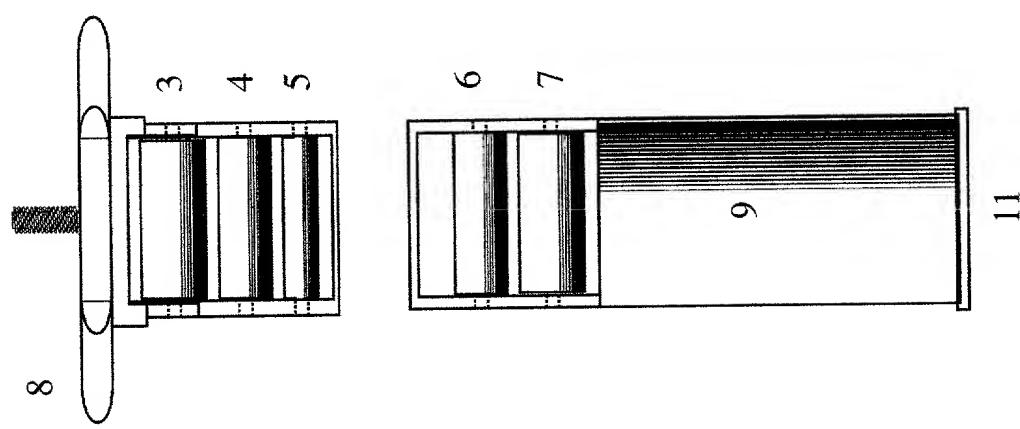


Figure 5

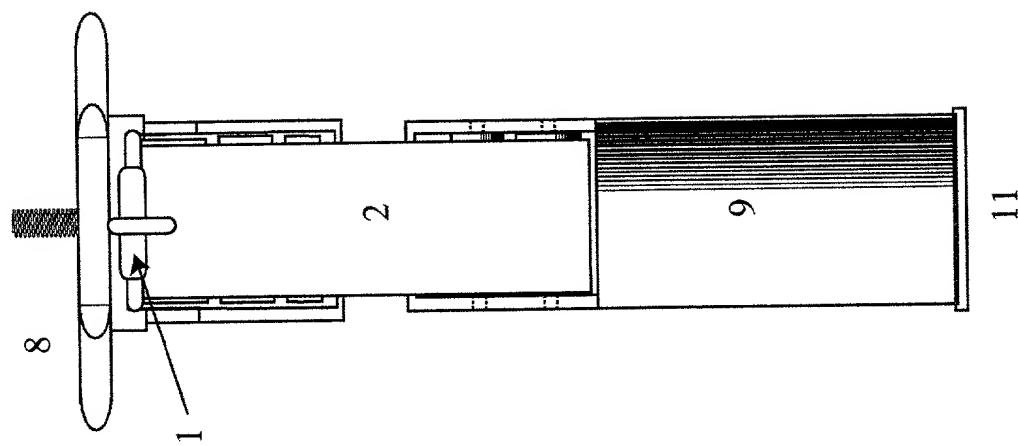


Figure 6

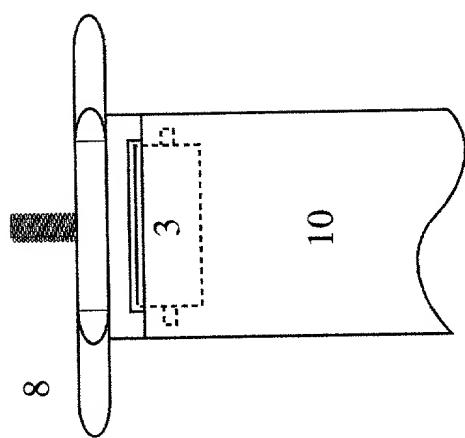


Figure 7

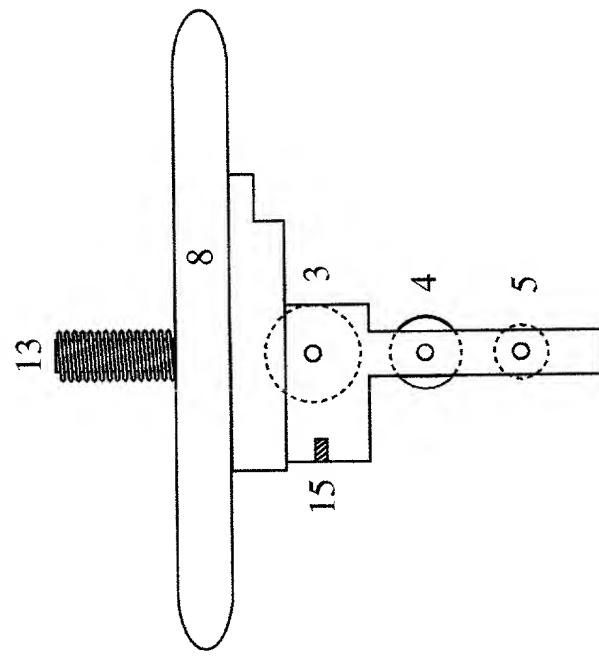


Figure 8

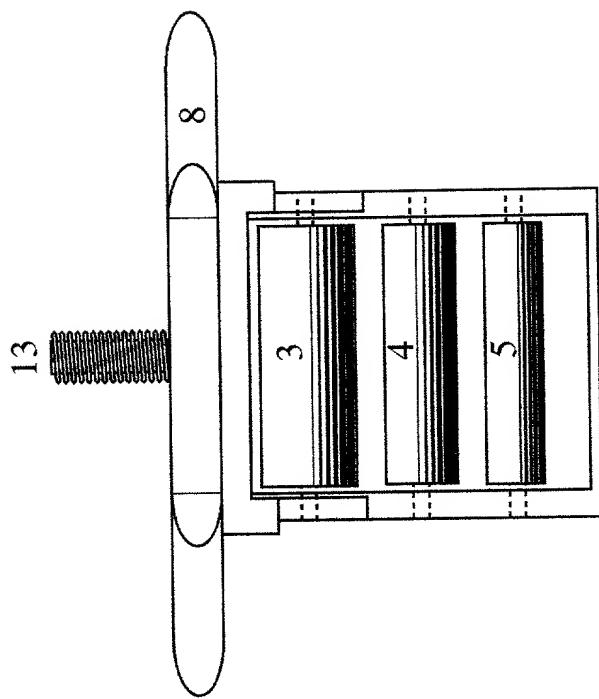
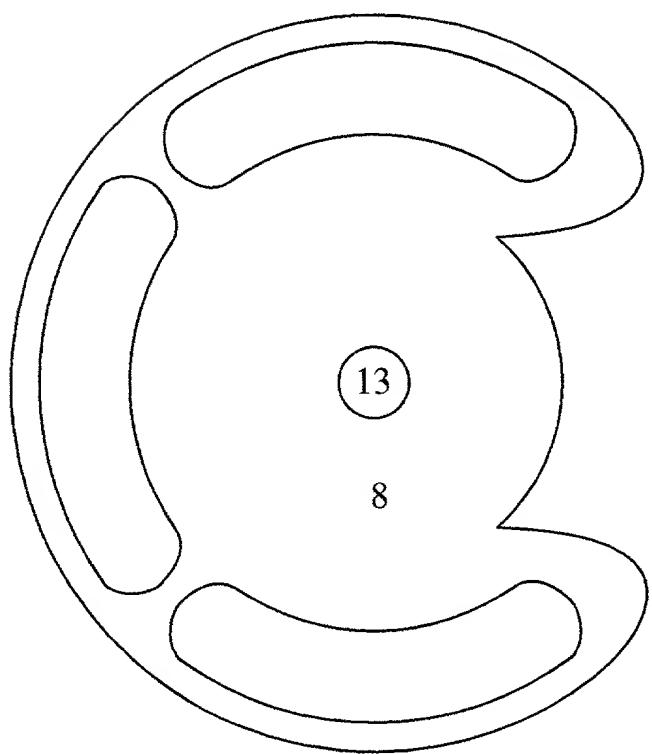


Figure 9



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I hereby claim the benefit under 35 U.S.C. 120 of any United States application(s), or 365(c) of any PCT international application designating the United States of America, listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States or PCT International application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to patentability as defined in 37 CFR 1.56 which became available between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application.

U.S. Parent Application or PCT Parent Number	Parent Filing Date (MM/DD/YYYY)	Parent Patent Number (if applicable)

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Name	Registration Number	Name	Registration Number

Additional registered practitioner(s) named on supplemental Registered Practitioner Information sheet PTO/SB/02C attached hereto

Direct all correspondence to: Customer Number OR Correspondence address below

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City	EAST ORANGE	State	NJ	ZIP	07017
Country	USA	Telephone	973 672 2277		
			Fax	973 672 7536	

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under 18 U.S.C. 1001 and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon

Name of Sole or First Inventor:		<input type="checkbox"/> A petition has been filed for this unsigned inventor				
Given Name (first and middle if any)			Family Name or Surname			
HUGO G			LOEBNER			
Inventor's Signature					Date	10/10/00
Residence: City	NEW YORK	State	NY	Country	USA	Citizenship
Post Office Address	220 W 98 th ST #2B					
Post Office Address						
City	NY	State	NY	ZIP	10025	Country
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Declaration Submitted with Initial Filing Declaration Submitted after Initial Filing (surcharge (37 CFR 1.16 (e)) required)

Attorney Docket Number

First Named Inventor

HUGH LOSBNER

COMPLETE IF KNOWN

Application Number

/

Filing Date

Group Art Unit

Examiner Name

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

My residence, post office address, and citizenship are as stated below next to my name.

I believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or an original, first and joint inventor (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled

Weighted Pulley System Crowd Control Stanchion

the specification of which *(Title of the Invention)*

is attached hereto

OR

was filed on (MM/DD/YYYY) as United States Application Number or PCT International

Application Number and was amended on (MM/DD/YYYY) (if applicable)

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment specifically referred to above.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to patentability as defined in 37 CFR 1.56.

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under 35 U.S.C. 119(a)-(d) or 365(b) of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate, or 365(a) of any PCT international application which designated at least one country other than the United States of America, listed below and have also identified below, by checking the box, any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate, or of any PCT international application having a filing date before that of the application on which priority is claimed.

Prior Foreign Application Number(s)	Country	Foreign Filing Date (MM/DD/YYYY)	Priority Not Claimed	Certified Copy Attached?	
				YES	NO
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			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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